
Surry Light Artillery
Roll of men enlisted, 4 Stars and Bars, Smithfield, Camp Cook on James River, 7-9

LETTER FIRST. Enlistment, Company attached to 3d Virginia Infantry — Drilling with the Regiment — Murmurs of the men—preferred artillery to infantry — Guard duty — Vandalism — Hucksters, sutlers, — Note 11

LETTER SECOND. An invasion of measles — Recruits — Two cannon — Sergeant Bloxam and his hard drilling — Soldierly pluck — Note. . . 15

LETTER THIRD. Camp Pemberton, Winter quarters — Two more guns — Life in camp — Gambling — General Huger, Note 19

LETTER FOURTH. A mild winter — Life in camp — Active operations expected — Other troops — A soldier's burial — Rations — alcohol, Note 23

LETTER FIFTH. Peninsula campaign, The campaign opened — Confederate reverses — Naval battle in Hampton Roads — Departure of the 3d Regiment, and other forces — Camp "Destruction" — Transfers — officer elections, On the march — Note 27

LETTER SIXTH. Destruction of the Merrimac — Advance of a Federal fleet — Engagement at Harding's Bluff — Re-election of officers — Postscript — Note 31

LETTER SEVENTH. In Chesterfield — The 2d Section goes to Richmond — Camping around — Point of Rocks — Battle of Seven Pines — All quiet on the burly Appomattox — Note 35

LETTER EIGHTH. A contest with gunboats — Results of the fight — The enemy's losses — The seven days' battles — Note 39

LETTER NINTH. Return of the 2d Section — End of the seven days' struggle — McClellan stationary — review of Peninsula campaign, Balloons — Death of I. O. Crenshaw, 45

LETTER TENTH. Shelling a gunboat — Results — Discharge of 35-year men — Lee in Northern Virginia — A Comet — Election for 3d Lieutenant — Autumn — Note 49

LETTER ELEVENTH. On to Manchester — The "wood brigade" — Resignation of Captain Ruffin — Promotions and election — Manchester — View of Richmond — Note 54

LETTER TWELFTH. Manchester,—Frame barracks — Sick men — Foreign residents--spies — Lee at Fredericksburg — The city defences — A snow storm — Rations—Note 60

LETTER THIRTEENTH. --Christmas eve — Church bells — Christmas boxes — Fredericksburg — Attached to Lightfoot's Battalion — Our camp — No snug cabins — Note 66

LETTER FOURTEENTH. A night on picket — Snowed under — Only a cavalry raid — And a false alarm — Note 70

LETTER FIFTEENTH. Snow and wind storm — Tents overturned — rations, food, Rat venison — A new flag — Battalion drills — Note 73

LETTER SIXTEENTH. Good health —camp itch, "Broom day" — Confederate stationery — Skulkers religious revivals, literature, chaplains — Songs in camp —An incident, 77

LETTER SEVENTEENTH. Sabbath breaking — Inspections and parade — Government work — Conduct of officials — Sir Matthew Hale's Sabbath law — "Permits" — Note 85

LETTER EIGTHEENTH. The "everlasting" itch — Williams and his remedy — Bright Lopes, bat dark results — That, too, passes — Rumors of battle, Stoneman — Note 89
LETTER NINETEENTH. Suffolk recaptured — Big siege guns — Marching orders —
Destination — The Home Guard — Note 94
LETTER TWENTIETH. Gordonsville — Marching and counter-marching — The Stone-
man raid — At Orange Courthouse — Scenery — Note 99
LETTER TWENTY-FIRST. Conflicting reports — Wounded men and prisoners— Death of
General Jackson — Honoring the remains — Orders to return — Note 105
LETTER TWENTY-SECOND. The plains of Virginia — Condition of agricultures — A pen
sketch of Colonel Rhett— Arrival at Richmond— A new camp— dust, Note 109
LETTER TWENTY-THIRD. * All quiet on the James— Drilling and guard duty— Church
and theatre— black raiders, runaway slaves, white Unionists— Note 114
LETTER TWENTY-FOURTH. The battle cloud moving northward — Advancing from the
York — On the Chickahominy — Scenery and conditions — Note 119
LETTER TWENTY-FIFTH. Return into camp — Confederate reverses— Picket- Hope for us
yet --Our cause just — Why we sometimes fail — Conscripts and skulkers — Note • 124
LETTER TWENTY-SIXTH. Hanging of Kellogg, the spy — religious Revivals — Furloughs —
Health of the Company — Books — Note 129
LETTER TWENTY-SEVENTH. Guardian angels — September days in camp — Hard times in
Surry— But worse in other parts — Courage, and better times, morale — Note 135
LETTER TWENTY-EIGHTH. Winter quarters again — music, Rations — Small-pox — A fire
— Richmond by moonlight — "All quiet along the James" — Confederate Congress — Note 139
LETTER TWENTY-NINTH. Foraging — Condition of the country— "Greens" and pot liquor
— Why soldiers are given to "raiding" — lecture on Palestine — soldier pay — Note 145
LETTER THIRTIETH. Campaign of 1864 begun — Confederate victories — Dahlgren-
Kilpatrick cavalry dash — farcical failure — Stirring events expected — Notes 151
LETTER THIRTY-FIRST. The "Soldiers' Home" — Oakwood Cemetery— A chicken "raid" —
Double duty — Songs — Note, 157
LETTER THIRTY-SECOND. The Butler campaign begun — Battle of Port Walthall — A
Confederate victory — Losses — Note 167
LETTER THIRTY-THIRD. The enemy advancing — Railroad torn up — Fight at Swift
Creek — Trying to turn the flank — Advancing toward Richmond — Note 174
LETTER THIRTY-FOURTH. A glance at operations elsewhere — Federal cavalry again —
Butler's second advance — Note 178
LETTER THIRTY-FIFTH. Two days under fire — Conduct of the men — Casualties and
incidents—Fort Stephens, Note 183
LETTER THIRTY-SIXTH. The battle of Drewry's Bluff — Charge of Terry's and Gracie's
men — Prisoners — Note 188
LETTER THIRTY-SEVENTH. Bermuda Hundred-Our losses — Company Q ordered to report
— Watching enemy — Spring's lush sweetness — More vandalism — Verses — Note 194
LETTER THIRTY-EIGHTH. On the march — Condition of the horses — Drewry's Bluff hill,
Cold Harbor — Grant crossing the Chickahominy — Note 200
LETTER THIRTY-NINTH. Picketing in New Kent — Unburied dead— A battle-scarred
country — rations, food, Corn bread only — Note 205
LETTER FORTIETH. Return to the city — Our summer camp — View of the city —
Richmond the Mecca of the South — Often on picket — Note 210
LETTER FORTY-FIRST. Picketing around — The "poetry of war" — Frequent exchange
of shots — No news from home — Note 215
LETTER FORTY-SECOND. Ceaseless boom of cannon — The flight and bursting of a shell — Recruits — Deserters — Note 219
LETTER FORTY-THIRD. In Winter quarters again — Clothing — Rations — Both armies rest — Courtesies along the lines—fraternization — Note 222
LETTER FORTY-FOURTH. The paymaster around — food Prices — Health of the Company — Furloughs — Absentees — Note 226
LETTER FORTY-FIFTH. The winter of '64-'65 — No prayer meetings — Reading and sport — The cannon's boom again — Beef and biscuit — One meal a day — Note 231
LETTER FORTY-SIXTH. Dutch Gap Canal — Our idle iron-clads — Pushing around the flank — Southern railroad cut — Grant's railroad — And his towers — Note 238
LETTER FORTY-SEVENTH. A circuitous mail route — But one line open — Richmond untenable; — What then?— Note 244
THE SAD FINALE. The battle of Five Oaks — Lee's flank turned — Richmond abandoned — The city an ocean of flame — Slowly retiring—Without rations — A weary march — Our last fight — Sabbath morning, April 9th — A sound of battle — At Red Oak church — Disbanding — Tears and farewells — Crossing the James 247
HOMEWARD BOUND. Rest and sleep — Starting out — Hospitality of the people by the way — Sheridan's trail of ashes and desolation — Passing Richmond — Down the Chickahominy — Waiting for darkness — Crossing the James — Home at last 266
REMINISCENCES Of S. M. Williams, Quartermaster-Sergeant of the Surry Light Artillery, on the march from Richmond to Appomattox, April, 1865 281
EXPERIENCES Of Dr. Joseph N. Jones, of Surry, while a prisoner of war., arrested, Butler, Camp Hamilton, 284-87
REPORT Of Pembrook D. Gwaltney, a member of the Surry Light Artillery, detailed as Master Armorer, for the 2d Corps, Army of Northern Virginia 288
OUR DEAD. The following is a list of our comrades who died during the progress of the war, either of sickness or of wounds received in battle : 290
LIST OF SURVIVORS 295