
Philadelphia woman, Confederate prisoners, Fort Delaware
Asked Stanton for permission to bring assistance from Europe for Confederate prisoners, 26, 28
Claimed to lack political bias, 28
Tried to see Lincoln, 28-29
Visited Confederate prisoner in hospital who died, funeral and burial, 29
Fort Delaware, 30-31
Sent goods to the enlisted men, 31
Democratic political prisoners, 31
Major who had run afoul of Stanton, 31


1st U.S. Sharpshooters, Berdan
Seven Days, 5ff
Mechanicsville, 5-6
Cowardice of Berdan, 6
Gaines’s Mill, 8
Captured alcohol, 9
Retreat to the James, 43
Morale, 44
Malvern Hill, 44-
Artillery fire, 46-48


USS *Cincinnati*
Confederate prisoners, 66
Food, 66
Cairo, 66-67
Description of ironclad Cincinnati, 68
Island No. 10, 69
Escaped slaves, 70
Arkansas Post, 72
Fort Hindman, 72-73

First U.S. Sharpshooters, Berdan
Overland campaign, Wilderness, May 4, 1864, 34ff
Describes scarred landscape from Chancellorsville, 35
General Hays, 37
Retreating, wounded men, 38
Tobacco, 39

9th Virginia Cavalry
Militia uniform, 312
Slaves, 313
Children anxious to see Yankees, 313
Christmas, 314-15
Chancellorsville, 315-16
Federal pickets, 316

13th Virginia Infantry
Spotsylvania Courthouse, 143-45
Jubal Early, alcohol, 144
Food, 144
Deserter execution, 144
Wilderness, 144
Ramseur, North Carolinians, 145
Food, 145
1864 Valley campaign, 146
Vance war speech, 146
Taken prisoner, Point Lookout, 146
Sheridan, Custer, 146

50th Virginia Infantry
Enlistment, 88
Fort Donelson, wounded, 89
Chancellorsville, 91-92
Gettysburg, 92
Mine Run, 92-93
Resignation, 93

Documents added as of July 2019


Five Forks, Warren, Sheridan, 273ff
Christian Commission tracts, 273
Five Forks, 275ff
Fitzhugh Lee, 275


Preservation of property in Shenandoah Valley, 400
Winchester, women, 401
Reviews military movements in the Valley, 401ff
Jubal Early, 403
Sheridan, 404ff
1864 Valley campaign, 404ff
Cedar Creek, 406-8

Documents added as of June 2019


Lincoln, Gettysburg Address, Andrew Curtin, 289
Company divided at outbreak of war, 289-90
Edwin Stanton, Sickles Trial, 290-91
Stanton, Silas Casey, wounded soldier, 291
Pursuit of Army of Northern Virginia after Five Forks, 469
Sheridan, 469
Bathing, 469-70
A. P. Hill, 470
Roger A. Pryor, 470
Petersburg, 570ff
Crossing the Dan River, 471-72
Marching to Washington, Grand Review, 472

Southern Confederate family, 116ff
Mosby Guerrillas, 117
Attempts to capture a Confederate flag, 117
Reunion, 119-20


Cedar Creek, 81
Sheridan, 82
Cold picket duty after Fredericksburg, 83
Raid, Five Forks, 83
Appomattox campaign, Sailor’s Creek, 83-84

Documents added as of May 2019


11th Kansas Cavalry
Enlistment, 318-19
Officer election, 319
Fort Scott, 320ff
Prisoners and cattle, 321
Newtonia, 322
Pea Ridge battlefield, 323
Bentonville, burned by Sigel, 323
Attacked Confederates, 324
Burned tannery, 325
Foraging, soldier shot in toe, 326
Man killed by guerrillas, 326
Short of food, 326
Battle of Cane Hill, casualties, 326-27
Battle of Old Fort Wayne, 329
Campaign against Sterling Price, 1864, 330-32

Documents added as of April 2019

4th Louisiana Infantry
Lincoln election, enlistment, 1046-48
Expected the war to be short, 1048
Seizure of Federal arsenal, 1048-49
Mustering and officers of 4th Louisiana Infantry, 1049-50
Camp Moore, physical problems of officers, 1051
Ship Island, 1052
Shooting accident, death, 1053
Measles, alcohol, whiskey, 1055
Corinth, 1056
Shiloh, 1058-1070
Casualties, 1070
Corinth, 1071ff
Bragg, 1073
Conscription, 1074
Officer election, 1074-75
Vicksburg, 1075ff
Mounting artillery, 1076-78
Chaplain, swearing troops, 1080
Going from Vicksburg to Camp Moore, 1081
Differing conditions of troops from different states, 1082
Baton Rouge, battle 1083-1090
Wounded officer, 1086-88
Port Hudson, 1090ff
Earthworks, 1092-94
Attacking Union gunboats, Indianola, 1102-1107
Siege of Port Hudson, 1108ff
Fighting gunboats attempting run Port Hudson batteries, 1108-1110
Confederate rifling pockets of a dying Federal soldier, 1115
Federal attack on Port Hudson, May 27, 1112-1117
Sharpshooting, 1117
Trying get bombs into Federal entrenchments, 1119
July 4, food, 1120
Food shortages, 1120-21
Mule meat, 1120
Hand grenades, 1122
Siege of Port Hudson, 1123
Random deaths, a man killed play checkers, 1123-24
Trip through lines with dispatches for Joe Johnston, 1124-1126
Second Federal assault on Port Hudson, June 14, 1126ff
Surrender of Port Hudson, 1129-1133
Prisoner, taken to New Orleans, Customs House, 1133
Loyal slaves, 1134-45
Escape, forged passes, 1135-43
4th Louisiana and Grierson’s raid, siege of Jackson, Mississippi, 1143-46
Duel between two officers, 1148-49
Mobile, 1150
Atlanta campaign, 1151ff
New Hope Church, 1151-1153
Joseph Johnston, 1153 et passim
Death of Leonidas Polk, artillery bombardment of Pine Mountain, Washington Artillery, presentiment and soldier death, 1153-58
Kennesaw Mountain, 1158-1169
Letters, 1162-63
Washing, keeping clean, 1163-64
Teeth, toothbrushes, 1164
Entrenchments, detail, various characters, 1165-67
Flank movement on July 4, 1170
Entrenchments, General Shoup, Shoupades, 1171-73
Morale, confidence in Johnston, 1173-74
Removal of Johnston and appointment of Hood, Bragg, 1175-76
Atlanta siege, 1176-
Trees, axes, 1177
Battle of Ezra Church, 1177-1180
Charge into woods, casualties, 1180-81
Staff officer for General Cantey, General Walthall, 1181-1191
Removal of Johnston, 1191
Hood and battle of Atlanta, 1192-
Death of a lieutenant, 1193
August 5 artillery duel, 1193-95
Clash between colonel and captain, 1195-96
Jonesboro, 1196-1200
Casualties, 1199-1200
Review of troops, Jefferson Davis, 1200-1201
Northern Alabama, Tennessee River, 1201-1202
Railroad station, cut telegraph wires, 1202-1204
Hood’s Tennessee campaign, 1204ff
Battle of Franklin, 1205-
Foraging, straggler, 1206-1207
Battle of Nashville, 1207-1212
Taken prisoner, 1212-14
Johnson’s Island, 1214-1223
End of the war, 1223
Enlistment, orders, roster, 1224-28

15th Wisconsin Infantry
Surgeon Stephen O. Himoe, 15th Wisconsin Infantry
Departure of regiment, 308-9
Commodore Foote, 309
Stones River, 309-10
General Mitchel, Unionists, Jayhawkers, 310-11
Slavery, 311-12
General Mitchel, Colonel Heg, political differences in the regiment, 311-12
Lack of discipline, robbery in Mitchel's command, 312
Money being made from government contracts, 313-14
Critique of cavalry and arms, 314
Unreliable newspapers, 314-15
Buell, 315-16
McCook, Buell, Halleck, 316-17
Rosecrans, 317-18
Copperheads, Indiana, Ohio, John Hunt Morgan, 318-19
Morale, energetic military campaigning, 319-20

Documents added as of February 2019


Alcohol, cardplaying, 151
Women, 151
Soldier life, 151-52
Foraging and destruction, 151-52
German soldiers, 152
Officer, 152
Confederate women, 152
Religion in the army, 152
Ants, 152-53
Grant, Donelson, Shiloh, 153
Soldiers treated like mules, 153
Burning fence rails, 153
Soldier pay, 153
Army as a great swindle, 153-54
Fighting for black, 154
Grant, 154
Forrest cavalry raid, 154
Alcohol, rum 154
Grant and Vicksburg, 155
Jefferson Davis plantation, 155
Admiral Porter, 156
General A. J. Smith, 156
Banks and women, 156
Cavalry plundering, 156
John N. Tallman, Drummer, Co. I, 76th Illinois Infantry, 157ff
Scurvy, food, 158
New Year's, 159
Washing clothes, 160
Shooting accident, 160-61
Stealing blankets, 161
Drums, 161
Memphis, 161-62
Confederate women, 162
General and alcohol, 163


101st Indiana Infantry, Sergeant Chickamauga, 100ff
Burning fences, 101
Casualties, 102
Troops giving way under artillery fire, 104
Divine protection in battle, 105


Jessie Benton Fremont, 65
Social calls and mud, 66
Cabinet wives, 66-67
Mary Lincoln party, death of Willie Lincoln, 68
John E. Wool, 70
Monitor and Merrimac, 70-71
Women, benefits for soldiers, 72
Christmas, 72-73
Fredericksburg, 72-73
Mary Lincoln and mourning, 73
Galusha Grow, 75
Shoddy, 79
Women’s rights, 79
Kate Chase, 79
Russian fleet, 80
Dogs, 80-81
Christmas, 81-82
Anna Dickinson, Lincoln, 83-84
Farragut, 84-85
Andrew Johnson, Lincoln, Second inauguration, 89-90

Kaucher, Joseph E. “Letters Home... Written by a Union Soldier from Reading.” Edited by

128th Pennsylvania Infantry, Twentieth Pennsylvania Infantry (Emergency), Durrell’s
Independent Battery D, Pennsylvania Light Artillery
Antietam, 59
Clothing and soldier pay, 59
Mud March, 59
Overland campaign, 61ff
City Point Hospital, 62
Petersburg, 70ff
Petersburg mine, 70
Alcohol, 72
Lee surrender, 72
Lincoln assassination, 73

Kearny, Philip J. "Letters from the Field, Written to his Relatives by Major Philip J. Kearney,
Eleventh New Jersey." Historical Magazine, (Morrisania) ser. 2, vol. 7 (March 1870):
184-95.

11th New Jersey Infantry
Departure for the field, 184
Guard duty, 184
Huts, tents, 185
Fredericksburg campaign, 185
Food, clothes, 185
Bombardment of Fredericksburg, 186
Mud march, 189-90
Chancellorsville, 190-94
Gettysburg campaign, 194-95
Keeley, Charles W. “The Battle of Adairsville, Ga., May 17, 1864. Sherman’s Atlanta


73rd Illinois Infantry
Tobacco house, Confederate sharpshooters, 104
Dead Iowa soldier, 105

Keen, Newton Asbury. “Such is War: The Confederate Memoirs of Newton Asbury Keen.”


(Spring, Summer, Fall 1968): 44-70. 103-19; 176-94.

6th Texas Cavalry, Private
Enlistment, 242
Picket duty, firing on hog, 244
Measles, 246-47
General Lawrence Sullivan Ross, 247ff
Skirmish at Kettsville, Missouri, 248-49
Pea Ridge, 249-52
Wounded and dead, 249-50
Memphis, 46
Railroad journey, 46-47
Corinth, disease, 47
Hospital, ill and wounded, 47-48
Dying soldier, Irish priest, 48-49
Drill, 50
Sterling Price, 52
Corinth, 50-56
Van Dorn, Holly Springs, 57-58
Death of a major, 59
Vicksburg campaign, Johnston, 60-63
Fighting black troops at Benton, Mississippi, 65
Atlanta campaign, 103ff
Johnston and Hood, 104-5
New Hope Church, 105
Dead Yankee and letter from his mother, 106-8
South Carolina militia fleeing from battlefield, 108-9
Young man killed, uncertainty of how death came, 109-110
Stoneman raid, Wheeler, 110-112
Ignorance of Confederate officers, 112
Camp Creek, Kilpatrick, 113-16
Kilpatrick, oath. 176-78
Prisoner, 178ff
Camp Douglas, 179
Disease, 179
Guards, punishment, 180
Sanitary conditions, 180-81
Food, 182
Scurvy, 182-83
Oath, 183
Journey home. 183ff


Hotel owner in Jacksonville
Jacksonville light infantry called to duty after secession, 5-6
Resigned commission to take care of hotel, 7-8
Oath, 9
Report that Federal forces would destroy the hotel, 13-16
Confederates set hotel on fire, 16
Burning Jacksonville allayed by rain, 17
Union occupation of Jacksonville, 19ff
Thomas W. Sherman, 20-21
Union sentiment, 22-23
Jacksonville refugees, 27ff

Keitt, Lawrence M. "Lawrence M. Keitt's Letters from the Provisional Congress of the

Direct taxation, tariff, 20
Confederate constitution, 20ff
Appropriations, Congress, President, 20-21
Jefferson Davis, Alexander H. Stephens, reconstruction, 21
Work of creating the Confederacy, 22
War, Winfield Scott, Harpers Ferry, 23
Memminger, direct taxes, bank, treasury notes, 24
European opinion, Bull Run, blockage, 24
Shoes and clothes, 24-25

Keitt, Sue Sparks. "Sue Sparks Keitt to a Northern Friend, March 4, 1861." *South Carolina

Secession, Lincoln responsible and cowardly, Black Republicans, appeals to history,
Union, Republicans

105th Illinois
Chaplains, 69
Copperheads, 70
Food, 71


Co. B, 9th Kansas Cavalry
Henry Ward Beecher, 192-93
Guard duty, 193
Women plowing fields, 196
Wilson’s Creek, 196
Foraging, 196
Confederate women, chew tobacco, 197-98
Fish story, 199
Brownlow and Pryor debate on emancipation, 201
Guerrillas kills two men, 201
Food, 202-3
Lincoln annual message, 207
Roster and history of the company, 208-10


Memoir U.S.S. Cincinnati no pagination in digitized copy
Vicksburg campaign
Foraging
Slaves, women
Confederate fire, Federals run
Food prices
Under Confederate fire, casualties


Montgomery County, Missouri
Martial law, no black men on streets after nine, 315
Soldier killed at Vicksburg, 315
Black men ran away to join army, 315
Threats to Unionist principal, Confederate soldiers, 315-16
Union occupation, drilling, foraging food, 317
Serenading teachers, 317
Bill Anderson’s guerrillas shot up town, 317ff
Alcohol, whiskey, 319
Two clerks burned alive in a store, 319

Kenfield, Frank. “Captured by Rebels: A Vermonter at Petersburg, 1864.” Vermont History 36

17th Vermont Infantry
Wilderness, wounded, wounded, 231
Petersburg, 231ff
Petersburg crater, 231-
Casualties, 232-33
Captured, 233
Prisoner marched through Petersburg in alternating black and white columns, people taunted them, 233-34
Soldier and woman exchanged words, 234
Food, 234-35

Keyes, Charles. “Major-General Lewis Addison Grant.” Annals of Iowa, series 3 volume 12
(1921): 511-32.

5th Vermont Infantry
Real hero of Sheridan’s ride at Cedar Creek, 511ff
War record, 513-14
Gettysburg, 315
Cedar Creek, 317-24
Petersburg breakthrough, 524-29


156th New York Infantry, Lieutenant
Movement to Alexandria, 105ff
Defending Shreveport, 109ff
Countryside stripped of supplies, 109
Defense of Alexandria, 110ff
Losses in Red River campaign, 112

Unionist, horrible rebellion is crumbling, border states will not join Confederacy


5th Ohio Cavalry
Goldsboro, North Carolina, Sheridan, 141-42


Co. F, 10th Virginia Cavalry
Yankees in the valley, 122
Food, 124
Peace prospects, 124


17th Louisiana Infantry, Captain
Vicksburg campaign, 35ff
Canal, 38
Gold prices, Richmond, inflation, 38
Food prices, eggs, 39
Sabbath, Easter, 41
Food price, 41
Health bad and war keeps going, 44
Vallandigham, 46
Confederate forces falling back, 47
Rumors, 50
Sold gold watch for greenbacks, 52

14th New York Heavy Artillery
False ages, youth, 269ff
A boy company, 270
Casualties, 271
Statistics on enlistment ages, 271ff


12th Massachusetts Infantry
Describes a typical day in camp, 257ff
Bugle calls, 257
Drill, 258
Food, 258
Dress parade, 259
Taps, 259


12th Massachusetts Infantry
Patriotic stationary, brief descriptions, 94ff
Loyalty, Jefferson Davis, 94-96
Slaves, 95-96


1st Massachusetts Artillery (Heavy)
Petersburg, 165
Taken prisoner, 165
Libby Prison, 165
Belle Isle, 165
Andersonville, 166
Escaped from train on way, pretended to be a Georgia soldier, 166
Dogs, 167
Captured, near Columbia, South Carolina, 167-68
Escape attempt, escape through sewage vault, 196
Crossed river, 197
Recaptured, 198
Third escape, 230
Jailed in Charleston, 230
Escaped from train, 230
Captured and taken to Andersonville, 231
Wirz, 231
Dead soldiers, 231
Sent to Columbia, South Carolina, 232
Bucked and gagged, cut head on a rock, 232
Another escape attempt, handcuffed to another prisoner, 232
Escape a final time, and 56 day journey home, 233

King, Richard. “"Let Us Have 500 Good Determined Texas": Richard King’s Account of the Union Invasion of South Texas, November 12, 1863, to January 20, 1864.” Edited by Bruce S. Cheseman. *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 101 (July 1997): 76-95.

Cotton trade along Rio Grande, Mexico
Government cotton contracts, 81ff
Danger of Yankee invasion, moving family, refugees, 84
Cattle, Yankees, exemptions, company for defense, 86-87
Oath, 89, 93
White Mexican attack on his ranch, turned over property to blacks, 91


Prison, disease, 395


Floyd County, Georgia petition to General Bragg, impressment, Howell Cobb, meat, 414-16


18th Connecticut Infantry
Farragut, 199ff
Mobile Bay, 199ff
On flagship with Farragut, 200
Ship Hartford, 204
CSS Tennessee, 206-7

95th New York Infantry, Private
Joseph Hooker troops review, 171
Chancellorsville, 171
Fraternization, trading tobacco, 171
Children, 172
Bounty, 172
Alcohol, 172

Kirk, Benjamin F. “Letters from a Civil War Soldier.” Edited by John D. Hanft. Tredyffrin-


99th Pennsylvania Infantry, Private
Length of war, 73-74
Furloughs, 74 et passim
Renting out rooms, stay at homes, 74-75
Officers, 75
Mud and mules, 76
Lincoln order for forward movement, 77
Nathaniel P. Banks, 79
Washington, 79
Food, 81
Taken prisoner, 82
Camp Parole, 83ff
Box, 83
Chancellorsville, 85-86

Kirkbride, Thomas S. “The Civil War Correspondence of Dr. Thomas S. Kirkbride.” Edited by


Superintendent of the Mental and Nervous Department Pennsylvania Hospital
Lincoln, 76
Fears peace policy and loss of Washington, 77
Patronage removals, 77
Dorothea Dix, surgeons, 77-78, 81-82
Insanity and war, 79
Quakers, war, slavery, 80-81
Border state suffering, Confederates, 81
Length of war, 81
Confederate treatment of Union surgeons, 82
Hooker, Fredericksburg, Humphreys, 83-84

153rd New York Infantry, Major
Marching, cotton burned, 662
Bounty, 663-64
Sugar plantations, 664-65
Yankees have horns, will steal shoes, 665
Banks Red River campaign, Sabine Crossroads, Pleasant Hill, 666-69
Newspapers, 669
1864 Valley campaign, 673ff
Wounded at Winchester, 677


Presidential election, secession, 227
No submission to Lincoln but desires peace, 227
Georgia secession convention, 228
Georgia secession, 229
Foolish Federal coercion, 230
Fights and wedding, 230-31
Secession Fort Pulaski, 231
Militia, 232-33
Education, colleges during war, 233
Fort Sumter, 235
Possibility of war, Charleston harbor, peace prospects, 236
Fort Sumter, Beauregard, Anderson, 238-39
Second Manassas, Bull Run, 242
Salt, chicken disease, 242
Antietam, 244
Black troops, 249-50
Savannah military situation, 252
Salt, 252-53
Clothing prices, 257
God, nation, war, 313
Sherman and Savannah, 315
Rejects talk of restoring the Union, 315-16