Documents Added as of January 2020


12th West Virginia Infantry, Ohio surgeon
New Market battle, Sigel, casualties, hospital, 44-45


Hanover Light Artillery, captain
Gettysburg, 28
Winchester, taken prisoner, 28
Johnson’s Island, 73
Religious services, 73
Baptism, 74
Shut up in Yankee lines, 74-75
Hospital, Point Lookout, 75-76
Spring as providential harbinger of peace, 76
Fort Delaware, 77-78
Fort Pulaski, 78
Fort Delaware, 79
Worries about him prison, 79
Duty and right, 81
Prisoners discuss taking oath at end of the war, 81-82


Ambassador Theodorus Marinus Roest van Limburg
Buchanan, 348
Harpers Ferry, John Brown, slavery, 349
Election of 1860, 350
Critical of Union government, 350-51
Northern soldiers, 351
Feared costs of war, 351
Jefferson Davis, 352
Stephen A. Douglas, 352
William H. Seward, 353-54
Confederate privateer Sumter, 354-55
Seward, Union finance, 355-56
McClellan, 357
Antietam, Jefferson Davis, Confederates would win the war, 358
Chancellorsville, 358
Sherman’s March, 358
Winfield Scott, 359
Lincoln, 360-64
Lincoln’s jokes, 360
Lincoln inauguration, 362
Amnesty and reconstruction, 364-65
Emancipation, 365
Vallandigham, 366
Gettysburg speeches, Lincoln, Seward, Everett, 366-67
German vote, 368
Chase, 368
Election of 1864, Lincoln, McClellan, 368-69
Lincoln, second inaugural address, 369
Andrew Johnson, 370-71
Lincoln assassination, 370-71
Critique of American morality and culture, 372-73

Nostrant, John. “‘I Begin to Know What Hard Times Is.’” Edited by Michael Barton.

Manuscripts 30 (Spring 1978): 92-94.

111th New York Infantry
Journey to camp, steamboat, 93

Harpers’ Ferry, ill, 94

Articles Uploaded as of August 2019

37 (1868): 368-70.

Strategy, Sherman, March to the sea, 368
Supply shortages, 368
Alcohol, 368-69
Drawing of Fort McAllister
Hazen and capture of Fort McAllister, 570

Articles Uploaded as of July 2019


Spying, 60
Taken prisoner after Antietam, 60ff
Witnessing Antietam, 61
McClellan sent him over the river to see if Confederates were withdrawing, 61ff
Found Confederate infantry, 63
Help from woman slave, 63
Captured, 65-66
Confederate in retreat as Shepherdstown but no pursuit, 66
Sent to Richmond, 67
Castle Thunder, 68
Prisoners, 68
Escape attempt, tunnel, 69
Libby, 69
Exchanged under a false pretense, 71-73
Seward, 74

Militia enlistment, 687
Nights in Wilderness, Spotsylvania, 688ff
Death of close friend, 688
Hunting for ammunition train, 689
Lay down in the dark near Confederate lines, 690
Lost in the dark and rain, 691

Treacherous Confederates fire into boat on the James, 24
Bermuda Hundred, 24
Petersburg, 25ff
Mutilation of Union soldier bodies, 26
Damage to railroad, 27
Drewry’s Bluff, Fort Darling, 247, bottled up, 249
Outpost duty, 249-54

Articles Uploaded as of June 2019
Gettysburg, little destruction by Confederates, 39-40
Reactions of northern people, 40
July 21, 42
Soldier death, 43
Picket’s Charge, 44
Wounded, 102
General Kilpatrick, 103
Treatment by Catholic sisters, 104
Baltimore hospital, women, 105-7
Johnson’s Island, 172ff
Prison described, 173
Food, 173-74
Prison hospital, 174-75
Letters, 175
Escape attempts, 175
Relieve tedium, recreation, 178
Families and effects and remains of the dead, 176
Hymn book censored, 176-77
Northern Presbyterians, 176-77
Prisoner exchange, 177

Articles Uploaded as of May 2019


29th Iowa Infantry, surgeon
Burning of supplies in Camden, Arkansas, 505
Marching, 506
Discussion with Confederate women, 506-7
Rain and mud, 508
Federals retreat, 511
House taken for hospital, casualties, 511ff
Confederate officers came up and shot three wounded black soldiers, 512
Several of the wounded died, 513
Amputations, 513
Woman cursed them for using her property, 513-14
Burials, 514
More black soldiers murdered, 515
Prisoner, 515ff
No medicine left, daily deaths, 516
Wounded and sick taken to Camden, 516
Operations and deaths, 518-19

8th Ohio Infantry
Army of the Potomac march toward Antietam, 343
Thorns tore clothes to shreds, 343
Artillery fire, black servant, 343
Artillery fire kills one soldiers, 344
Coward fled to the rear, 344
Attack on sunken road, 344
Casualties, 345
Wounded, 345
Surgeon, 346
High fever, journey home, 346-47

Documents added as of April 2019


29th Mississippi Infantry
Health of regiment, details to hospital, 45-46
Food, 46
Soldier pay, 47
Corinth, 46ff
Food prices, 51
Salt, 51
Smallpox, 34
Christmas, 34
Stones River, 55-56
Letters, 61
Substitute, 61
Militia, 64 et passim
Father should hire a substitute, 65
Militia, substitute, 70-71
Water, 71
Shooting matches, 73
Chattanooga, Lookout Mountain, 74ff
Fraternization, 74
Joseph Johnston, reorganization of the army, 76
Atlanta campaign, Marietta, 77ff
Casualties, 79
Killed on picket duty, 80

Articles Uploaded as of February 2019

Co. I, 11th Alabama Cavalry
Confederate money and bonds, 35-36
Nathan Bedford Forest, Brice’s Crossroads, 38-41
Battle of Tupelo, 43-45
Battle of Franklin, 52


6th New York Infantry, Chaplain
Appointment as chaplain, 20ff
Good regiment, many Catholics, 21
Protestant officers happy to have him, 22-24
Visiting the sick, 24ff
Confessions, 24-26
Protestant ministers contrasted with Catholic priest, dying soldier, 27
Poor Protestant ministers rush to become chaplains, 27-28
Protestant minister preaches anti-Catholic sermon, 30
Fort Pickens, 154ff
Soldier pay, alcohol, 145-48
Soldiers refuse to board the Vanderbilt, 146-47
Officer dismissal, 149
Drunken soldiers jump overboard, drowning, 149
Mass on ship, 150-51
Sea sickness, 150-51
Ministers preaching on deck, 152
Chose to have a priest as chaplain rather than a Protestant minister, 152
Landing on Santa Rosa Island, 238ff
Zouaves landing in the water, 241
Land of priest’s chapel items, 241-42
Water, 246
Fort Pickens, 247ff
Soldiers and religion, chaplain, priest, 248
Water, food, 249-50
Heat, water, 251
Alligator, 252
Mass, 253
Accidental shooting, 255
Rainy season, 257
July 4, 258
Box, diarrhea and dysentery, 12-13
Religious duties, Irish Catholics, regulars, 13
New York Herald, war correspondent, 14-15
Fort Pickens, alligators and snakes, 16
Crowds of young men threaten the forts, 16
Adam Slemmer, and the Brooklyn, Pensacola Navy Yard, 19-25
Unload of the Vanderbilt, 28-29
Santa Rosa Island, 135 et passim
Alligators, 138
Mass, 141
Music, choir, 141-42
Officer accommodate those who wish to see the chaplain, confession, 270-71
Soldiers, Catholics, 271-72
Rumors that he would leave the army because of health, 271-72
Snakes, 272-73
Alligators, 273
Danger to soldiers, confession, 274
Naval attack on a Confederate vessel, 273-78
Dog, 278-282
Tent, mass, 282
Fasting, communion, 283
Discipline, 285-86
Guard duty, 286-87
Night attack by Confederates, 4-15
Casualties, confessions, 7-13
Dying soldier, 11
Prisoners, fraternization, 13-14
Burials, 16-17
Deserter, wounded, Protestant vs. Catholic, 18-19
Mass, 20-21
Artillery, 153
Religious duties, 154
Bombardment of Fort Pickens, 154-66
Catholics and artillery piece, 157
Wounded soldiers, 166
Accidental explosion, death, 166-67
Confession, 319
Heat, 319-20
Bathing, 320
Protestants vs. Catholics in death, 320-21
Water, 321
Officers, religion, mass, 323-24
Dog, 324-25
Protestant ministers in the regiment, foraging, 325-27
Officer discipline, guard duty, 327-330
Sleeping guard, desertion, 330-31
Guard and deserter, 331-32
Box, sermon, Virgin Mary, 22-23
Protestants vs. Catholics, 23-24
Chapel, 23-26
Mass, sermon, 26
Christmas, 28
Mass, 28-29
Key West, 29
Confessions, 31
Sailor critique of Protestant ministers, 32-33
Sailors, mass, officer protocol, 34
Confession, 39
Medals, beads, prayer books, soldiers, 154
Priest in camp, 155
Young drummers and fifers, 155-56
Guard duty, 156-57
Camp routine, 154-59
First communion of drummer boys, 159-60
Temptations in camp, 160-61
Religion before battle and after, 160-61
Ducks and geese, 161-62
Moon blindness, 162-63


Memoir, Lieutenant Colonel, Cincinnati Rifles Home Guard
Organization of home guard, 257
Drilling, 257
Bragg’s Kentucky campaign, 258ff
Vulnerability and value of Cincinnati, 258
Mayor George Hatch, 258
General Lewis Wallace, 258ff
City placed under martial law, 259
Armory, drilling, 260
Ormsby Mitchel, 262ff
Women donated blankets, 263
Jeered by Confederate sympathizers in Covington, 263
Rifle pits, 264
Food, soldiers with shovels, 265
Have black men do the cooking, 265-66
Much complaining over digging rifle pits and entrenchments, 368
Anticipated an attack that was not made, 371
Surgeon hospital, 371


4th Wisconsin Infantry, no pagination in digitized version [citations are to letter numbers]
Food, eating, daily routine, 1
Departure of soldiers, food, journey to camp, 2
Few enlistments at home, health of regiment, Camp Randall, Dix, 3
Ship island, anxious for combat, New Orleans, Mobile, 4
Father’s health, help for the harvest, New Orleans, food, 5
Soldier pay, Baton Rouge, Vicksburg, canal, 6
Anxious for battle, 7
Port Hudson, dead and wounded men, 8
Slave and master, 9
Port Hudson, unknown future, 10
Confederates and Mexico, black soldiers, Christmas, 11
Banks, Red River campaign, schools for slaves, freedpeople, small pox, measles, 12
God, religion, human means, 13
Death, Red River campaign, casualties, 14


Doctor and Baptist minister, Mercer County, Kentucky, son was in 21st Kentucky, Sgt. McClellan, election of 1864, 152
Lincoln and bayonet rule, 154
McClellan and peace, 156
Peace prospects in 1865, 157
Bible, end times, war as punishment for sin, 157-58
Marriage, 160-61
Battles of Franklin and Nashville, 163-64


6th Ohio Infantry
Battle of Shiloh, 66ff
Casualties, 66
Close call, 67
Second Day, April 7, 67-68
Battlefield after the battle, 68-69


1st Missouri Cavalry (Union), Corporal
Sterling Price, Roan’s Tanyard Raid
Relationship with woman broken off, 263-64
Jefferson Barracks, 265-66
Food and eating, 266
Wary of women after being jilted, 267
Pursuit of Sterling Price, 271ff
Scouting, taking prisoners, searched house, 271-72
Soldier life, foraging, food, 273
Cardplaying, swearing, 274
Captured Confederates with wagon and guns, 278
Captured and burned Confederate camp, 279
Roan’s Tanyard battle, Silver Creek, 281-83


Letters of two soldiers and their relatives
Photograph, 6
Terrible war and husband gone, 9
Election of 1862, Republicans, Emancipation Proclamation, 9-10
Confederate conscription, overseer exemption, 10
Farm matters, 12ff
Death of son, religion, divine grace, 16-17, 19
Governor Kirkwood visits Iowa troops, 20
Nature of Christian faith, 24-25


United States Zouave Cadets, 28th Pennsylvania Infantry
Excelsior Brigade, Sickles, 367ff
Conflict with Sickles and guards, 368
Complaints about food, 370
Newspaper accounts of the troubles with the company, 371-72


101st New York Infantry
Accidental shooting, 22
Officers, 23
Washington, 25
Burial ground, 28
Accidental shootings, 28
Peninsula campaign, Seven Davis, 29ff


U.S.S. Miami
Battle of Plymouth, 77-82
Casualties, surgeon, amputation, 77
Wounded men, 79
Attacked by the Roanoke, 82-83


153rd Ohio Infantry
John H. McNeill, guerrilla, 20ff
Romney, West Virginia, 21


Ohio
Religion, 2
His brother fought, 2
Notes Republicans using force, 3
War caused by Puritan fanaticism, 3
Hypocritical prayers, 3
Great folly and shame of this war, 4
Seward, Lincoln, Chandler, irrepressible conflict, 4
Copperheads vs. abolitionists, 4

Sherman’s South Carolina campaign, 35-36
Burning of Columbia, 36
Sherman, serenaded with music, 36
Need for education, 37
John Sherman and William T. Sherman, 37
Sherman, Stanton, Halleck, 38
Washington, Grand Review, 38-39


63rd Georgia Infantry
Atlanta campaign, 51ff
Casualties, 52
Loss of a chicken, 56
Food, 59
Federal assaults on Confederate lines, 60
Picket firing, casualties, 61
Box, spoiled food, 62
Stench of dead bodies, 62-63
Food diarrhea, opium, 63-64
Boxes for the sick, robbed, 66
Small arms fire with Yankees, casualties, 70
Box shared, 72
Joseph E. Brown, clothes for soldiers, 75


Confederate Commissary General
South Carolina secession, Georgia, 458
Yankee hatred of Confederates, 459
Slaveholders, John Brown, and secession, 459-60
Secession, Buchanan, Sumter, 460
Jefferson Davis, 461, 463
Ministers and secession, 461
Secession, Lincoln, nonslaveholders, 462
Peter N. Lynch, 463ff
Making enemies by being a stickler on paying bills, 463
Leroy P. Walker, 464
Montgomery, or Richmond as Confederate capital, 464
Prisoners and retaliation, 464
Jefferson Davis, congressional committee. Rude to congressmen, 465-66
Catholics, Rosecrans, Corcoran, 467
Catholics, Pope, war, Yankees, 468
Soldier rations, food, 470
Impressment, 471
Provisions, food, impressment, Confederate money, Trenholm, 472-74

Chaplain, 72nd New York Infantry
Confederate artillery, 20
Shell explosion, wounded and dead, 20

Norton, Oliver W. “Vincent’s Brigade on Little Round Top.” Edited by James R. Wright.
Gettysburg Magazine 1 (July 1989): 41-44.
83rd Pennsylvania Infantry, Private, bugler and color bearer
Strong Vincent, 41ff
General Warren, 42
Vincent wounded and dying, 43-44

5th Iowa Cavalry, Captain
West Tennessee
Poor part of the state, unsmiling people, 16
Women, 16-
Sabbath, 17
Forest, 11
Houses, 11
Planters and slaves, 12-13
Women, chewing tobacco, hate Yankees, 13
Unionist woman, 14
Music, 14

Nourse, Margaret Tilloston Kemble. “‘Strangers and Pilgrims’: The Diary of Margaret Tilloston Nourse, 4 April—11 November 1862.” Edited by Edward D. C. Campbell.
Move from Georgetown, D.C. to Fauquier County, Virginia
Leaving Georgetown, 445
Housing on the way, food costs, 448
Sabbath, providence, 450
Horse accident, 450
Union soldiers try to buy food, 452
Sabbath, trouble with children, 453
Slaves, quarrels, 455
Slaves, 457-58
England and France, foreign recognition for Confederacy, 459, 465
Federal soldiers at tea, 459-60
Deserters, killings, 460
Soldier and sheep, 463
1862 Valley campaign, 465
Fears breakup of Union, 465-66
Pained by secession talk, 467
War rumors, 468
Political discussion, crying, 469
Trouble with a general, food, provost marshal, 470
Soldiers want to milk a cow, 471
Federal troops visiting, milking cow, 472
July 3, 473
Winfield Scott, 473
Wants war ended but hates rebellion, 473
Soldier tries to buy bacon with counterfeit Confederate note, worries about conscription, 474
Problem with soldiers on their land, 475
Butler woman order, 475
Opening graves in South Carolina for metal coffins, 476
Army to take what they want and give receipts, 476-77
Diphtheria, 478
Dependence on providence, 478
Confiscation act, 478
Second Bull Run, Manassas, 483ff
Soldiers taking food, 484
Children dying, 384-85
Soldiers taking everything, 485
Soldiers threaten woman, 485
Soldiers demanding food, 486
Cavalry came, captured Confederates, one man arrested, stripped slave woman, 488
Confederate soldier, 488
Pope orders, Burnside, McDowell, 489
Arrests in Fredericksburg, 489-90
Destruction in a house, 490
Richmond battle, northern troops shooting the wounded, 490-91
Rumor about death of McClellan and surrender of Wool, 493
Decision to go back north, 493, 502
Doubts her religious faith, 496
Emancipation Proclamation, 497
James Brooks arrested in New York, 498
McClellan and alcohol, 499
Slave sale, runaway, 499, 501
Food prices, 501
Prices, 502
Soldiers being fed, 506
New York elections, Horatio Seymour, 506
Guard on property, neighbors bothered by soldiers, 507
McClellan removal and Burnside, 507

Nunnally, Matthew. “Captain Matthew Nunnally: Letters from the 11th Georgia Infantry.”


11th Georgia Infantry, Captain
West Point summer encampment, 14
First Manassas, Bull Run, 14
Peninsula campaign, mud, 15
Second Manassas, Bull Run, 15
Picket firing, Fredericksburg, 15
John Bell Hood, 15
Gettysburg, 15