
Volume 1
Has to leave Philadelphia, papers, 13-14
Baltimore, 14
Beauregard, Bragg, 15
Richmond, 15ff
Secession flag, 16
Yankees on train questioned, 16
Fort Sumter, reaction in the North, 16-17
Secession, Letcher, Henry Wise, 17-18
John Tyler, 17
Secession banners, parade, Wise, 18-19
Virginia convention, secession, 19-22
People’s convention, 20-22
Fears a new conflict between Whigs and Democrats, 21-22
John Tyler, 22
Speeches after secession vote, Wise, Mason, 23
Skeptical of popular vote on secession and suggests getting rid of states, 24
Jefferson Davis, 24
Baltimore riot, 25
Wise, Lincoln call for troops, 26
Virginians and troops for Jefferson Davis, 26-27
Music, women sewing, 27
Merchant and Jews collecting debts, 27-28
False alarm about fighting, 28
General Kearny, 29-30
Letcher, volunteers pouring in, 30
Retaliation and rumors of outrages in Philadelphia and New York, 31
Democrat, secession ordinance, 31
John Tyler, help in seeking government employment, 31-32
Yankee caught questioning slaves about the war, 32
Robert E. Lee, 32
Virginians appointed to Congress in Montgomery, 32
Newspapers and Letcher appointments, Baldwin, 33
Women and patriotism, 33
John Tyler, 33-34
Travel to Montgomery, Alabama, 34ff
Ordinance, 34
Patriotic speeches at train stations, often by clergy, 35
Montgomery, 35ff
Leroy P. Walker, 36, 38
Hotel, 36
Jefferson Davis, 36-37
War Department employment, salary, 37
Judah Benjamin, 38
Bull Run, Manassas, 69-70
William Nelson Pendleton, sermon, 70
Information on Confederate troops in New York Herald, 70-71
Winder and police, 71
Judah Benjamin, 71
Davis, Benjamin, Beauregard, 71-72
Zollicoffer, 72
Spies, 72
Davis illness, 72
Alien enemy, 72-73
Benjamin, Davis, Bledsoe, 73-74
Walker resignation, 74ff
Congressman Ely as prisoner, 76
Northern preparations, abolitionists, 76
Walker, 77
Joseph R. Anderson, 77
Congress and troops authorizations, 77
Arms, 78
Jews, 78
Walker resignation, Benjamin, 79
Benjamin and release of prisoners, 80, 82
Alien enemies, 81
Alien enemies, 82-83
Passports, 83 et passim
Gustavus Myers, 83-84
Henry Wise, western Virginia, 84
Hunter and Benjamin, 84-85
Passports, 85
Ashby, 86
Woman gives Yankee plans, 86
Ball’s Bluff, 87
General Evans, Davis, West Point, 87
Sterling Price, West Pointers, 88
Criticism of Benjamin for allowing enemies to go North, 88
Confederate election, 89
Benjamin, Lovell, Gustavus W. Smith, 89-90
Benjamin and Beauregard, 90
Passports, Winder, Maryland, 91
Unionists burning bridges in East Tennessee, 92
Letters, 93
Mason and Slidell, 93-94
Passport, 94
Breckinridge and Humphrey Marshall, 95
Savannah, 95
Alexander Stephens, 95
Hunter and Benjamin, Senate seats, 95-96
Robert E. Lee, 96
Congressmen denouncing policy of allowing enemies to go north, 96-97, 99
Dranesville, Stuart, Davis, 97-98
Winder detectives, 99
Edward Johnson, 100
Passports for spies, 100-101
Stonewall Jackson, 101
Mason and Slidell, waiting for England to act, 101
Congressman Ely exchanged, 102
Passport office, 102
Seward, Mason and Slidell, 103
Yankee preparations, 103
Stonewall Jackson, Romney, 103-4
Prices, 104
Jefferson Davis, 104
Congressional election, 104
Henry Wise, 104-5
A. Dudley Mann, 105
Judah Benjamin, passports, 105
Memminger, bonds, 106
Northern papers overestimate size of Confederate armies, 106
Beauregard, 106
Benjamin, Wise, Roanoke Island, 107
Robert E. Lee, 107
Fort Henry, 108
New Orleans, Benjamin, 108
Roanoke Island, Wise, 109-110
Death of John Tyler, 110
Federal gunboats in East Tennessee, 110
Fort Donelson, 110-11
Jefferson Davis inauguration, 111
Martial law in Richmond, 111-12
Confederate army retreat from Manassas, 112
Evacuation of Nashville, 112-13
Johnston, retreat from Manassas, McClellan. 113
Winder, martial law, 113
Patriotic contributions for the army by state, 114
Passports, office, 114
Peninsula campaign, 115ff
Winder and newspaper editor, 115-16
Joe Johnston and Benjamin, 116
Winder, arrests of druggists, 116
Benjamin Secretary of State, George W. Randolph Secretary of War, 117
Robert E. Lee, 117
Kean chief of Bureau of War, 119
Spies, 119
Roanoke Island investigation, Benjamin, Huger, 119
Randolph merely a clerk, 120
Martial law, 120
Health of Davis, religion, 120
Davis and Lee, 121
Women and food for soldiers, 122
Prisoner, 122
Davis family had left Richmond, 123
Destruction of tobacco, foreign consuls, 123-24
Gunboats, 125
Fears abandonment of Richmond, 126
Secessionists and oath, 126-27
French minister Mercier mission, 127
Jackson’s Valley campaign, 128
Extortioners, prices, 128
Balloons, 128
Fair Oaks, Seven Pines, Johnston, 129-32
Ambulances and wounded, 130-31
Huger, 132
Johnston wounding, casualties, 132
Robert E. Lee, 133
Beauregard, 134-35
Lee and the Seven Days, 135ff
Protests against Lovell, 135-36
Malvern Hill, 140
Wounded, ambulances, 140-41
John Pope, 143
Too optimistic after recent victories, shirkers, 144
Passports, Winder, 145
Winder passports, information going north, 146
Surgeons, 146
Stuart and Jackson, 147
Federal conscription, 148
Cedar Mountain, 148
McClellan withdrawal from the Peninsula, 149
Spy for Pope, 150
Alexander Stephens, 150
Passports for congressmen, 150
Fredericksburg, Jews, prices, 150
Stuart ride around Federal army, 150
Second Manassas, Bull Run, 150-52
Antietam campaign, 151
Ewell amputation, 151
Bragg’s Kentucky campaign, 153ff
Davis proclamation of thanksgiving, 153
Conspiracy to make Frémont dictator, Lincoln, 154
Prices, wood, 155
Other prices, 155
Union prisoners paroled, 155
Yankees unburied at Manassas, 155-56
Lee, discipline, conscription, 157
Emancipation Proclamation 157, 159
Winder, Davis, Hyde, 159
Expects another battle, Confederates’ diminished numbers, 160-61
Newspapers reduced in size, 161
Telegraph in War Department, 162
Burning cotton and property belong to British subjects, 162
Alexander Stephens, martial law, 163
Kentucky, Breckinridge, 163
Butler, oath, New Orleans, 163-64
Extortionists, Jews, 164
Prices, 164-65
Blockade, substitutes, prices, 165
North Carolinian abusing Davis and administration, 165=66
Congress, martial law, provost marshals, 166-67
Lee and raw recruits, 168-69
Habeas corpus, 169
Jeb Stuart raid into Pennsylvania, 169-72
Randolph, passports, 170
Martial law and passports, 170-71
Prices, 172
Arizona, Apaches, Sibley, 172-73
Northern elections, 173
George W. Randolph, poor health, 174
Conscription, 174
Davis, Beauregard, Bragg, Perryville, 175
Beauregard, Charleston, 176
Bragg, 176
England may demand armistice, 177
Winder, provost police, 178
Davis, European intervention, 178
Robert E. Lee looks healthy, 179
Cotton trade, Benjamin, 180-81
Davis orders, alcohol, 181
A Reconstruction party in the South with Emancipation Proclamation, 182
Impressment, prices, 182
Commissary and Quartermaster cheating the government, 183
Salt prices, extortion, 183-84
Less access to Davis, imperial court, 184
Ship Alabama, Semmes, 184
European intervention, 184
Cotton trade, Pettus, Jew, salt, 185
People’s war, Jews, Myers, shortages, 186
French business, salt, 187
Butler, cotton trade, 187-88
Davis, Randolph, Holmes, resignation, 188, 190
Northern elections, 189
Davis slave arrest for stealing treasury notes, 189
Joseph Johnston, 189
Gustavus W. Smith, 189
James Seddon appointed SW, 191-92
Fredericksburg campaign, 192ff
Criticism of Bragg Kentucky campaign, Humphrey Marshall, 193
Prices, 194
Davis reducing sentence for cowardice, 194
Suffering in Richmond, wood, prices, 196
Government leather, 196
Pettus, salt, cotton, 198
Vance, state defense, 198
European news, intervention, 199-200
Patriotism mainly in army and among the woman, 200
Speculation, extortion, prices, 200
Have peace and trade, 201
European peace proposals, 201
Shoes, 202
Jewish goods, 202
Slaves and clothing, 202
Little loss in losing slavery, 203
Cotton mill worker exemptions, prices, 203
Georgia governor, drafting slaves to work on fortifications, 203-4
Davis message, 204
Davis appointments, 205
Cold, disease, 205-6
What they are fighting for, what can North gain, 206-7
Vance, cotton, railroad, 207-8
Johnston and Wigfall, 209
Battle of Fredericksburg, 209-20
Davis, Butler, Munford, 222-23
Christmas, 224
Pemberton, 225
Vaccination, 226
Vicksburg, 226-27
Railroad bridge burned, rumors, 228
Bragg, Stones River, 228
Joseph Mayo robbed, 229
Jeb Stuart, 230
Balancing disaster for each side, 230
Generals and loss of officers, 231
Extortioners trading tobacco with enemy at Alexandria, 232
Alcohol, railroads, 233
Conscription bureau, 233
Troops to North Carolina, 234-35
Galveston, 235
Prices, 235
Horatio Seymour message, 236
Vicksburg, 236
Prices, 237
Slaves working on Richmond fortifications, 237
Jefferson Davis message, 238
Henry Foote, 238
Outrages in East Tennessee, 239
Notice of blockage runners in Richmond newspaper, 239
Disparate treatment of those making sacrifices, secessionists, 240
Prices, 240
Federals and black troops, 241
Memminger, Perkins, cotton, 242
Rumors of French recognition, 243
Conscription, exemptions, 243-44
Benjamin, Mason and Slidell, 244-47
Small pox, 245
Yankee mistreatment of an old slave, 245
Rains and new shell primer, 246
France, Mexico, Benjamin, consuls, 247
Fort McAlister, 248-51
Zebulon Vance and conscription, 248-49
Northern newspapers and peace, 249
Extortion, speculation, prices, 250, 252-53
Peace rumors, 253
Charleston, Beauregard, consults, 253
Northern prices, gold, 254
Passports, 254
Lee, cipher dispatches, 256
Cabinet, conscription, 257
Room and board, 257
Rat, food scarcity, 257
Unrest in northwest, 258-60
Substitutes, exemptions, 258
Conscription, exemption, 260
Winder detective runs off to Yankees, 260-61
Prices, 261
Gustavus W. Smith resignation, 261
Appeal to people for food for the army, 262-65
Speech for abolitionist in northern Congress calling for peace, 263-64
Northern conscription, 264
Joseph E. Johnston, 265
Prices, 265-66
Reagan, 266
Davis, fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 267
Lincoln as dictator, 267
Flour, government seizure, prices, 267-68, 271
Birthday, 269
Davis illness, 269
Toombs resignation, 269, 273
Josiah Gorgas, 270
Blockade running, 271
Fire, government warehouse, 272
Mitchel and Richmond Enquirer, 273
Government laboratory explosion, 273
Prices, 274
Impressment, dictatorship, 274
Foreigners and military service, 275, 279
Slaves on the Peninsula, 278
Prices, 278
Beauregard, Charleston, 278-79
Seddon, impressment, 279-80
Subjugation, foolish Yankee policy, 280
Federal prisoners, 281
Lincoln as dictator, 281
Spring military campaign, 281-82
Famine, prices, 282-83
Richmond bread riot, 285-86
Snow, 287
Surgeon arrested, disloyalty, 287
Charleston and Beauregard, 288
Speculation, Memminger, 288
British and French cotton loan, 289
Jefferson Davis, cotton proclamation, food crops, 290
Danger of another riot, need for a Virginian to command in Richmond, 290
Habeas corpus, 290
Congressional salaries, 291
Prices, 291
Davis and army strength, 291
Oldham, Seddon, 291-92
Albert Pike and Holmes, 292
Conscription, 292-93
Alcohol, 293
Davis, health, eye trouble, 293-94, 297
Shortage of pins, 294
Prices, 294
More danger from internal divisions than Yankee subjugation, 294-95
Prices, 295
Baldwin, innocent man in prison, 296
Charleston, 296
Prices, 297-98
Costs of the war, 298
Assault on clerk of the House, 298
Vicksburg, Pemberton, 298-99
Charleston, 299
Tariff, 299
Organization War Department documents, 300-301
Chancellorsville, 302-14
Vance, D. H. Hill, defense of North Carolina, 303
Protest, Arkansas Post, 304
Jew, 304
Planting potatoes, 306
Alexander Stephens, 306
Federal cavalry, 306-7
Jefferson Davis, 308
Joseph Johnston, suffering of army in the west, 309
Davis and letters, Seddon, 310
Longstreet and Lee, 312-13
Oath, 313
Food shortages, 315
Thanksgiving for recent victories, 316-17
Davis health, 318
Death of Stonewall Jackson, 319
Death of Earl Van Dorn, 320
Cotton, Pemberton, 320-21
Most clerks ought to be in the army, 321
Jackson funeral, 321
Union appeals for more troops, 322-23
Charleston, 323
Schenck, men in Federal uniforms to be treated as spies, 325
D. H. Hill, North Carolina deserters, 325
Lee, raid into enemy country, 326
Enquirer as organ of Davis administration, 327
Davis, health, 328
Vicksburg, 328
Mutual threats of Generals Wise and Dix, 328
Prices, 329
Howell Cobb, 329
Union prisoners, 331
Clerks becoming wealthy, exemptions, 332
Old people in North Carolina driven from home for refusing to take the oath, 333
John Minor Botts, 333
Virginia election, 334
Vicksburg, 334-35
Prices, 335-36
Possible slave insurrection in North Carolina, 336-37
Prices, 337
Fraternization, horse, 338
Conscription, overseers and managers, 339
Robert M. T. Hunter, 339-40
Vance and deserters, 340
Spiritualism in northern White House, 340
D. H. Hill, disaffection in North Carolina, 340
A. P. Hill, appointments, 341
Yankees forays in Virginia, kidnapping slaves, 342
Democrats, peace meetings, denunciations of Lincoln administration, 345
Vicksburg, 345-46
Richmond local defense, 348
Blockade, 348
Speculation, Southern Express Company, 350
Winchester, Milroy, 350, 352
Commissary General, rations, 351
Cotton, Europe, 351
Yankee cruelty, drowning of slaves, 351-52
Myers, Jew, Quartermaster General, 354
Northern newspaper dispatches, 354-57
Vallandigham, 357-58
Prices, 358
Rumors of danger to Richmond, 359-62
Yankee cruelty to family, 363-64
Need for vengeance by Confederate soldiers in Pennsylvania, 364
Davis ill, Stephens, 367
Watts and foreigners in Confederacy, 367
Defense of Richmond, 368
Department Guard, clerks, 369
Gettysburg battle, 370-78
Alexander Stephens and possible peace negotiations, 370
Davis and Beauregard, 371
D. H. Hill, 371-72
Davis, ill, 374
Fall of Vicksburg, 374-75, 378
Beauregard and Charleston, 375
Watts, case on trading with the enemy, 376
Davis, military dictatorship, 377
France and England intentions, 377-78
Seddon, 380
Davis, conscription, 381
Starving, 381
William Porcher Miles, Charleston, 383
Woman arrested for giving information to the enemy, 384
Soldiers reduced ration, 385
Money for Trans-Mississippi, 386
Shortage of bacon for Lee’s and Bragg’s army, 387
Price of substitutes, 387
William L. Yancey death, 391
Davis and Beauregard, 392

Vol. 2

Memminger, money sent to Johnston and Governor Pettus, 3
Bragg, 3
Appointments, 3
Prices, 5
English steamers, 5
William Porcher Miles, Charleston, 5
Flour prices, 7
Extra Bill Smith, 7
Farm income, 8
Mines, Rains, Mississippi, 8
Prices, 8-9
Impressment, sugar, War Department, Attorney General, 10
Commissary General Northrop, reduced rations, 11
Lee’s report on Gettysburg, 11-13
Blockade goods, 13-14
Kirby Smith, meeting in Trans-Mississippi, 14
Story about Lincoln, Davis and war, 15
Davis riding with women in family, 15-16
Peace prospects, morale, 16
Prices, 17
Seddon, blockade running, 18
Finance, Memminger, 18-19
Tullahoma campaign, 21ff
Beauregard, William Porcher Miles, Charleston, 21
Fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 20-21
Charleston, Fort Sumter, 21
Post Office, clerk resignations, 22-24
Beauregard, Charleston, 22
Ports, blockade running, 22-23
Memminger, expenditures for army, 23
Whiting, Wilmington, 24
Conscription bureau, 24-25
No execution of black soldiers, 26
Pemberton, 27
Extortioners, speculators, prices, 28
Vance, deserters in western North Carolina, 28
Benjamin, Seddon, and artist passage to Europe, 28-29
Wilmington, Whiting, 30
Capeton, Senate, substitutes, 30-31
Bragg, Chickamauga campaign, 31ff
Charleston bombardment, 31
Joseph Brown and militia, 32
Lee and Davis, campaign plans, 32
Rains, Boteler, torpedoes, 32-33
Resistance to conscription in North Carolina, 33
William Porcher Miles, Beauregard, Charleston, 33-34
Lincoln peace terms, 34
Gold prices, 35-36
Charleston, Beauregard, Sumter, 36, 40
Report on military prisons, 36-37
Privates threatening to leave if not transferred to North Carolina forts, 37
Arms and ammunition, 37-38
Peace proposition, 39
Jew, blockade running, 39
Vance, appointments in North Carolina, 39
Clerks, drilling, 40-41
Attack on Standard office in Raleigh, 41, 45
Post office clerks want food at government prices, 41
Desertion and disaffection in North Carolina, 42
European Loan, McRae, 42
Deserter told Meade of detachment of troops from Army of Northern Virginia, 42
Johnston and Pemberton, 43
Disaffection in North Carolina, Davis, 44
Vance, New York troops for North Carolina, 44, 46
Prices, 46
Mistreatment of Quakers objectors at Kinston, 46
Enquirer attacks Benjamin, 47
Whiting, disaffection in North Carolina, 47-48
Lincoln suspends habeas corpus, 48
Cumberland Gap, 48, 53
Discontented mechanics, subversion, 48
Skeptical of victories in western theater, 49-50
Father who has lost threes sons complains of Bragg, Pemberton, Lovell, 51
Investigation of Huse accounts, friend of Gorgas, McRae, 53
Rumor of Seward on a truce ship, Benjamin, 54-55
Quaker objectors in North Carolina, 55
Medicine prices, 56
Need for food relief, prices, 56-57
Suffering at Gettysburg and in Federal Prisons, 58-59
Shoes, boots, prices, 60
Slaves, overseer, Federal policy, 61
Extortioners, selling government stores, 61-62
Mexico, French, 63
Davis, Confederate money, gold, 63-64
Methodist revival, religion and war, 64
Bragg and Chickamauga, 65-66
Mechanics and price legislation, 66, 77
Troop review, 67
Butchers, Seddon, prices, Northrop, 68, 70
Suffering in Missouri, 68-70
Salt works, 72
Military prison, 73
Kirby Smith, French, Mexico, 74-75
Davis in Montgomery, 76
Impressment of free blacks for work on fortifications, 77
Food prices, 78-79
Sermon, revivals, 79
Gambling establishments, 79
1863 northern elections, 80
Seddon letters, 81
Woman wants to see U.S. in a foreign war, 82
Cabinet member selling his land and slaves, 83
Conscription, substitutes, 85
Desire for peace, suffering, 85-86
Davis, Charleston speech, 87
Butchers, Commissary agent, 88
Prices, selling to refugees, 88
Youth and revolution, excitement, 88
Prices, 89
Commissary General’s estimate Northrop, 89
Davis speaking tour, 89-90
Davis and dictatorship, 90
Prices, 90
Clothing prices, 90-91
Northern plot to take Richmond, 91-92
Duff Green, 92
Gorgas, 92
Much croaking in Richmond, 93
Judge Campbell allowing people to go north, disgraced clergyman, 93
Martial law in Richmond, farmers refusing to sell grain, reconstruction sentiment, 95
Prices, 96-97
Debt, foreign powers, 97-98
Prisoners at Fort Delaware, oath, 98
Substitutes, 99
Alexander Stephens and furloughs, 99-100
Impressment of slaves, 100
Famine, grand jury, Seddon, 101
Prices, gold, 101-2
Rain, prisoner, Belle Isle, food, 102
Money, gold, 103
Clerks, threatened with army service, 103
Impressment, 104
Bragg, Chattanooga, Lookout Mountain, 104ff
General Stevenson’s sister applied for a job, Memminger, Seddon, 106
Whiting, Jews, substitutes, passage out of the country, 107
Soldiers, food, contracts, red tape, 109
Mine Run, 110
Sugar impressment, Georgia, courts, 111
Vance, impressment, 112
Davis message, 112-13
Henry Foote, 113
Money, prices, 113-14
Passport, Jew, 114
Lincoln amnesty proclamation, 115
Substitutes, 119
Christmas, 119
Vance, outrages by Confederate cavalry, 119
Hunter and Seddon, 120
Ould, prisoner exchange, 121
John Hunt Morgan, 122, 125-26
Food prices, 122
Dictatorship, Davis, 122
Speculators, extortioners, substitutes, 123
Congress and war prosecution, 124
Beef prices, 125
Comparison of privations to Revolutionary War, 125
Vance, clothing and subsistence for North Carolina soldiers, 126
Davis veto, bill clothing Kentucky soldiers, 127
Calls for reconstruction, 128
Winder, alcohol, calls for removal, 128
Hostility to Northrop, prices, 128
Newspaper on treatment of Confederate prisoners, 128-29
Martial law, 130
Prices, 130
Commissary supplies, 131
Mrs. Polk, cotton trade with enemy, 131
Jew, prices, 133
Blacks tried to burn Davis house, 133
Tax bill in Congress, 134
Myers, Lawton, Davis vs. Senate, 134
Lee and cavalry, 135
Belle Isle, prisoners and food, 135
Prices, 136
Party at Confederate White House, Davis, 136
Extra Billy Smith, more men in state service, 137
Proposal to buy slaves to give to soldiers, 138
Conscription act, 138
Prices, 139
General Pillow, 140
Women as clerks, 140
Rumored arrest of Toombs, 141
Expects troubles for North in coming year, divisions at home, 141
Government pay increase, 142-43
Conscription, 142
Peace propositions, 143-44
Clerks and pay, 144
Mobilizing clerks and others for defense, Butler, 144-45
Union meeting in Greensboro, North Carolina, 145
Howell Cobb, 147
Food price, 148
Martial law, 148
Embargo, food prices, 148
Capturing escape prisoners, 149
Davis slaves runs away, 150
Proposal for taking Nashville from Tennessee and Kentucky congressmen, 151
Sugar prices, 152
Davis discontinues even receptions, 152
Currency bill, 153
Davis is master of Congress, 153
Paper money, 154
Not enough food, his ribs stick out, 154
Winder, Ould, prisoner exchange, 154
Fast day, prices, 154
Northern organization for revolution, 155
Robbery of a Jew, 155-56
Maury, Mobile, 156
Food shortage, gold price, 156
Bragg, 157-59
Pork price, 159
Forrest, 159
Prices, 159-60
Congress vs. Davis, 161
Army short of food, 161
Shelling near city, Seddon, 162
Martial law in North Carolina, 162
Myers case, 163
Cavalry raid on Richmond, clerk killed, 163-68
Vance, habeas corpus, 164
Winder and Libby Prison, 164
Money, prices, 164-65
Memminger and clerks, 165
Butler on the Eastern Shore, 168
Dahlgren’s body, 169
Coming campaign, Richmond defense, clerks, 170
Vicksburg, Johnston, Pemberton, 172
Hood, troops at Dalton, Georgia, 173
Fires, incendiary Yankees, 174
Mrs. Seddon, wine, 174
Return of prisoners, 174-75
Davis and young women, 175
William Porcher Miles, Charleston, 176
Bragg, cavalry companies, 178
Memminger, treasury notes in Texas, 177
Fort Pulaski, 178
Treasury notes, food prices, 178
Conscription, clerks, 179
Clerks paid in new money, 179
Lincoln proclamation, 180
Pay, prices, famine, 180-81
Ould, prisoner exchange, 181
Quarrel between Seddon and Memminger over clerks, conscription, 181-82
Memminger, Treasury notes, 182
Prices, speculators, extortioners, 183
Fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 183
Seddon and Bragg, 184-85
Famine, prices, food, 185
Red River campaign, 186
Alexander Stephens, habeas corpus, 187
Army supplies, Express company, bribery, 187
Forrest, Fort Pillow, 188-89
Food prices, 188
Famine, salary, 189
Officials sent to Montgomery, 189
Rumors about moving government to South Carolina or Alabama, 190
Railroad regulation, 190
Vance and conscription, 190
Impressment, 191
Fort Pillow, Lincoln, 192
Food prices, 193
Robert E. Lee, food, 194
Memminger, money from New Orleans banks, 195
Roger A. Pryor, cavalry, 196
Davis message, funeral of his son, 196
Tornado, 197
Overland campaign, 198ff
Battle of the Wilderness, 198-203
Memminger, cotton sales, 198-99
Resolution on limit chaplain’s political prayers, Saulsbury of Delaware, 199
Robert M. T. Hunter, 200
Hunter and Ould, alcohol, 201
Richmond defenses, shopkeepers and extortioners, 201-2
Spotsylvania Courthouse, 202-8
Preparations made for departure of Davis and cabinet, 207
Hunter and other members of Congress hang about War Department for news, 208
Bragg, 209
Davis, Seddon, 210
Correspondence largely ceased for four days, 211
White and black men working on fortifications, 212
Prices, 212
Military officers worried about success of Grant, 213
Funeral, soldier, 214
Mallory and Seddon, 215
Prices, 218
Newspapers attack Bragg, 220
Rumors, Beauregard, 220
Prices, 221
Prices, 222
Conscription, 223
Joseph Johnston, Atlanta, 223ff
Beauregard plan, Bragg, 224
Hunter and Seddon, 224
Robert M. T. Hunter, 225
Southern Express company bribes quartermasters, 225
Staunton, defeat, 227
Grant, alcohol, 227
Potatoes, prices, 229
Sheridan, 230
Lee, dictator, Foote, 230
Petersburg, 232ff
Beauregard, 233ff
Better news from Petersburg, 236
Cutting of Danville, railroad, morale, 237
Siege of Richmond, 237
David Hunter, Valley, 238
Beauregard in disgrace, 238
Commutation, prices, gold, 239
Capture of raiders, John H. Reagan, Seddon, black flag, 240
Petersburg, prisoners, 241
Pay, food prices, 242
Enrollment of Maryland and foreign conscripts, 242
Wilson-Kautz raid, prisoners, 242
Coffee, 243
Subjugation, abundant wheat crop, Lee, local defense, 243-44
Federal conscription, 244
Cotton, Wilmington, 244
Food prices, 245
Clerk assaulted an officer, 245-46
Expedition from Wilmington to liberate prisoners at Point Lookout, 246
Joseph R. Anderson, Tredegar, workers going off to Yankees, 247
Government price schedule, 247
Breaking up Andersonville prisoner, 248
Jubal Early in Maryland, Monocacy, 248ff
Grant and Pemberton, 249
Kirby Smith campaigns, 1864, 250-51
Removal of Johnston, Davis, 252-53
Prices, 253
Beauregard, Federal deserters, Davis, 254-55
Bragg, Benjamin, 256
Conscription, purchasing exemptions, 257
Opposition to Davis, Bragg, 257
Petersburg mine, 257-58
Dead cat, chicken, 258
Campbell allowing questionable characters to pass through lines, 259
Signal Bureau, 259
Price schedule, 259-60
Northern papers on Grant at Petersburg, black soldiers, 260
Watermelon prices, 261
Pemberton, Deep Bottom, 262
Prices, flour, 263
Supplies drawn by Seddon for his family, 264
Bacon and flour prices, 264
Davis and Seddon, appointments, 265
Petersburg fighting, 265-66
Meat prices, 267
Grant failure, 268
Election of 1864, 269
Deserters, 269
Foreigners forced to fight, 269
Food prices, 270
Weldon Railroad, 271
Davis as hard worker, 272
Conscription, rich men and slaveholders, 272
Bragg, Hood, conscription, 274
Davis and applications, 275
Nomination of McClellan, 275-76
Women clerks, 276
Alabama militia, Davis, 277
Forrest, 279
Horses and mules, Robert M. T. Hunter, 279
Extortioners, clothing and food, 280
Landowners and slaveholders not in ranks, may have an army that will not fight, 281
Prices, 281
Conscription, Bragg, Davis, 281
Criticism of Davis for removing Johnston, 282
McClellan, slavery, Lincoln, Seward, 282
Alexander Stephens, reconstruction, 283
John Hunt Morgan funeral, 283-84
John B. Hood and John Hunt Morgan, 284
Prices, 284
Wade Hampton, captures cattle and prisoners, 284-85
Lincoln, McClellan, acceptance letter, 285
Confederate money, gold, 285
Conscription bureau Bragg, 287
Impressment in Virginia, 287
Herschel Johnson, Joe Brown, Stephens, peace meeting, 287
Beauregard, 288
Winchester defeat, 288-89
Rich and poor and war, 289
Foote favors a convention, 289
Stephen Mallory, high living, 290
Vance, blockade running, 290
Lee, black soldiers, 291
Fisher’s Hill, 291
Joe Brown, militia, Davis, 292-93
Fort Harrison, 295, 297
Defense of Richmond, 296
Artillery fire, 297-98
Pemberton, 298
Males required to have passes, 298
Doctor charges, 298
U.S. Flag, 299
McClellan meetings, denounced as traitors, 299
Food prices, 300
Clerk killed by sharpshooter at Chaffin’s Farm, 300
Details of men revoked, 300
Detailed mechanics, wages, 301
Pemberton, 302
Beauregard, Brown, Cobb, 302
Arrest of exempts, Gardner, Barton, 303
Deserters, 304
Wheat purchases, 304
Arrest of men, despotism, 304
Conscription, exemptions, 305
Habeas corpus, 306-7
Fears Lincoln’s reelection, 307
Details revoked, farms now coming in to serve, 307
Deserter, 308
Conscription, details, farmers, 308
Prisoner retaliation, Butler, 308-9
Bragg, conscription, General Preston, 310
Conscription, bank officers, 311
Money, gold prices, 313
Butler released captured clerks, 313
Clerks in the trenches demoralized, 314
Benjamin, Mason, Federal debt, 315
Winder, passports, 314
George Davis opinion on clerks in army, 316
Able-bodied men being arrested, 317
Defense of Richmond, Lee, 317
Jubal Early, 318
Rations, food prices, 318
Beef, John H. Reagan, Seddon, 319
Food prices, 320
Governor Yates, Illinois predicts Richmond capture, 320
Davis, women, details, 320
Fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 321-22
Extra Billy Smith, exemptions, 322, 332
Conscripts hiding in White Oak Swamp, 322
George Davis, exemptions, presidential power, 322-23
Food supply, extortion, 323
Loss of Plymouth, North Carolina and ironclad, 323
Governor Henry W. Allen, Louisiana, 324
Grant and Lincoln reelection, 324
Beauregard, 324-25
George W. Randolph has left for Europe with family, 325
Seward, conspiracy for fires on election day, 326
Davis message to Congress, 326
Reelection of Lincoln, 326-27
Davis, slave soldiers, 327
Coal price, 328
Clothing, price, 328-29
Prices, speculators, Senator Sparrow, 329
Dictatorship, centralization of power, 329
Seddon resignation rumor, 330
Money changers and speculators, 330
Davis talking to congressmen in the street, 330
Fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 331
Clerks in the trenches, 331-32
Coal price, 332
Johnston report and Atlanta, 333
Congress, Davis, exemptions, 333
Food supply, prices, 334
Foote speech on peace, 335
Exemption of state officers in North Carolina, 335-36
Good, wood, prices, 336
Gold price, 337
Dream, 337
Seddon and young aides, 339
Iron furnaces, 340
Lost communication with the front, 340
Joe Brown, militia, 341
Black soldiers on picket duty, 342
Roger Pryor captured, 342-43, 346
Pickett’s troops, desertion, 343
Clothing prices, 344
Landlord prices, 344-45
Overseer exemption, 347
Prices, 347
Wheeler, Savannah, 351
Lincoln message, emancipation, pardon, 352
Opposition to black soldiers in Confederate army, 353-54
Clothes, 354
Davis ill, 355-57
Henry Foot, 359-60
Transportation problems, 363
Clerks, trenches, 364
Christmas, 364-67
Hardee, Savannah, 366
Saltville, 367
Morale, 368
Lee dictator, 368
Great need for fighting men, 369
Prices, 370
Food for Lee’s army, turkey, 371
Assessment of Jefferson Davis, 372
Black soldiers, 372
Davis, St. Paul’s, Minnegerode, 372
Slave hiring, 372
Henry Wise, 373
Government selling gold, 373
Clergy salaries, 373
Importation of shoes, bacon, saltpeter, cannon, 373
Wilmington, prices, 373-74
Blockade running, 374-75
Davis conscripts in western North Carolina, 375
Youth, passports to Europe, 375-76
Slave impressment, 376
South Carolina defense, 376
States and Confederate army, worsening conditions, 377
Women clerks, 377
Food prices, 378
Judge Campbell, 378
Congress, Davis, 379
detailed men in officers to go into army, 379
Fort Fisher, 380
Robert M. T. Hunter, 380-81
Savannah mayor, submission, 381
Pemberton, 381
Giving up slavery, 381
Food prices, 381
Jew, passport, 382
Edward A. Pollard returned from being a prisoner, 382
Enemy obtains too much military information, 382
Trenholm, cotton prices, 383
Ould and Seddon, 383-84
Note bureau may move, 384
Frank Blair, Sr. in Richmond, 384, 386-87
Prices, 384
Rumors of evacuation of Richmond, 385
Federals deserters sent to work on Lynchburg fortifications, 385
Arrest of Henry Foote, 385, 389
Salt, hoarders, 386
Clerks and supplies, 386
Robert M. T. Hunter, Wilmington, 387
Jews removing flour, impressment, 387
Singleton, peace, slave soldiers, Benjamin, 387-88
Breckinridge, Seddon, 390
Flour price, 391
Lee as commander in chief, 392
Henry Foote speech, 392
Howell Cobb, opposed to arming slaves, 393
Seddon resignation, 393, 396
Trenholm selling cotton and tobacco, 393
Rumor that Judge Campbell has resigned, 394
Rumors of cabinet changes, 396
Blair and amnesty, 397, 400
Virginia and a separate peace, 398
Robert E. Lee and slavery, 398
Prices, 398-99
Lee as commander in Chief, 399
Few beggars on streets except northern or foreign women, 399
Good price, 400-1
Breckinridge and Seddon, 401
Hampton Roads conference, 402ff
Lee as general in chief, 405
Shortage of soap in army, 406
Chase, Fillmore and Pierce, peace, 407
Flour, prices, 407
Hampton Roads conferences, 409-11
All hope of peace with independence gone, 411
Meeting in African church, Extra Bill Smith, Davis, Oldham, 411
Pegram killed, 412
Alexander Stephens, 413
Meeting in African Church, Hunter, 414-16
Seddon resignation, 415
Women more patriotic than the men, 418
Grant threat to Southside Railroad, 419
Unconditional submission or extermination, 421
Davis vs. Congress, 421-22
Point Lookout prisoners, oath, 424
Black soldiers, Lee as emancipationist, 424
Food prices, 425
Davis and aides riding, 426
Abolishing conscription bureau, 428
Gold prices, 428
Washington’s birthday, 429
Wilmington, cotton speculators, 430
Preachers want to go on stump seeking food for troops, 430, 437
Senate and black soldiers, 431
Prices, 432
Lee and black soldiers, 432-33
Rumors about evacuation of Petersburg, 423
Robert M. T. Hunter, 434
Possible evacuation of Richmond, 435
Disaffection in Georgia, 435
Mississippi and Georgia call for a convention, 436
Benjamin, Tobacco, 438
Flour, meal, prices, gold, 438
Josiah Gorgas, Lee, 439
Meat, 439
Vance, North Carolina exemptions, 439
Gorgas, removal of workshop machinery, 440
Gold prices, 440
Fasting, humiliation, and prayer, 441, 444
Preparations to evacuate Richmond, 442
Judge Campbell, conscription and passports, 442
Packing the archives, 443
Lincoln, second inaugural, 443
Cloth, cotton prices, 443
North Carolina deserters, 444
Food prices, 444
Judah Benjamin, 444
Davis vetoes, 447-48
Davis, Benjamin, Breckinridge, 448
Davis message, 449
Habeas corpus, 451
Black soldiers, 451
Food prices, 452
Adjournment of Congress, 454
Robert M. T. Hunter, reconstruction, 454
Selling furniture and renting houses, 455
Conscription, 456
Food prices, 457
Flour prices, 458
Attack on Fort Steadman, 459, 462
Reconstruction, 460
Varina Davis and children have left Richmond, 461, 456
Petersburg, fall of Richmond, 465ff
Explosions, 467
Fire, 468ff
Lincoln in Richmond, 471-72
Clergymen and churches, 472-75
Surrender of Lee, 474
General Weitzel order, 477-78
Lincoln assassination, 479-80